

# **COURSE OUTLINE**

# **DIVISION: Natural Sciences and Business**

# **COURSE: MTH 1008 General Elementary Statistics**

Date: Spring 2022

Credit Hours: 3

Complete all that apply or mark "None" where appropriate: Prerequisite(s): MTH 0910 with a C or better

Enrollment by assessment or other measure?  $\square$  Yes  $\square$  No If yes, please describe: By appropriate assessment

Corequisite(s): None

Pre- or	Corec	quiste	(s):	None
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Consent of Instructor:	Yes	🛛 No
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- Delivery Method:
- ☐ Seminar
  ☐ Lab

Online

Clinical

**Lecture** 

- 3 Contact Hours (1 contact = 1 credit hour)
  - 0 Contact Hours (1 contact = 1 credit hour)
  - **0** Contact Hours (2-3 contact = 1 credit hour)
  - 0 Contact Hours (3 contact = 1 credit hour)
- Blended

☑ Virtual Class Meeting (VCM)

Offered: 🛛 Fall 🛛 Spring 🖾 Summer

#### CATALOG DESCRIPTION and IAI NUMBER (if applicable):

The course is intended to provide students with a basic understanding of the role of statistics in society along with a workable knowledge of statistical methods. Topics include: graphical methods of organizing data, numerical descriptions of data, basic probability theory, probability distributions, statistical inference, estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation and regression, and analysis of variance. IAI equivalent: M1902

## ACCREDITATION STATEMENTS AND COURSE NOTES:

None

## COURSE TOPICS AND CONTENT REQUIREMENTS:

- I. Introduction
  - A. What is statistics
    - 1. Sampling
    - 2. Collecting data
    - 3. Analysis of data
    - 4. Making inferences
  - B. Examples of statistics
- II. Descriptive Methods
  - A. Graphical Methods of Organizing Data
    - 1. Circle or pie graphs
    - 2. Line and bar graphs
    - 3. Frequency histogram and polygon
  - B. Numerical Descriptions of Data
    - 1. Measures of location Mean, Median, Mode, Quartiles, Percentiles
    - 2. Measures of dispersion Range, Variance, Standard deviation and standard scores
- III. Basic Probability Theory

Α.

- **Basic definitions** 
  - 1. Sample space
  - 2. Events
  - 3. Probability
- B. Counting Techniques
  - 1. Basic counting principal
  - 2. Factorials
  - 3. Permutations
- C. Combinations Rules of Probability
- IV. Probability Distributions
  - A. Normal Distribution and Normal Curve
  - B. Binomial Distribution
  - C. The Normal Approximation to the Binomial Distribution
  - D. Random Sampling
- V. Statistical Inference
  - A. Estimation by confidence intervals
  - B. Testing statistical hypotheses
  - C. Errors
  - D. Comparisons
- VI. Correlation and Regression
  - A. Coefficient of Correlation
  - B. Regression Line
  - C. Other Regressions

- VII. The analysis of variance
  - A. Introductory examples
  - B. Total variation formula
  - C. Testing for differences among several means (the F-test)

#### **INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS:**

- 1. A lecture on new material
- 2. Example problems discussed in class
- 3. Students assigned homework
- 4. Homework problems discussed in class
- 5. Students assigned homework to be completed on the computer

#### **EVALUATION OF STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT:**

- 1. Hand in assignment
- 2. On-line assignments
- 3. Class participation
- 4. Tests
- 5. Final Exam

## **INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS:**

#### Textbooks

Statistics Informed Decisions Using Data, Sullivan, 6<sup>th</sup> edition 2021 My Math Lab website Technology guide Computerized testing Internet access for research Graphing calculator for demonstrations Microsoft EXCEL for assigned exercises

#### Resources

None

### LEARNING OUTCOMES AND GOALS:

#### Institutional Learning Outcomes

- 1) Communication to communicate effectively;
- 2) Inquiry to apply critical, logical, creative, aesthetic, or quantitative analytical reasoning to formulate a judgement or conclusion;
- 3) Social Consciousness to understand what it means to be a socially conscious person, locally and globally;
- 4) Responsibility to recognize how personal choices affect self and society.

#### **Course Outcomes and Competencies**

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Students will be able to demonstrate knowledge of the fundamental concepts of statistics.
  - 1.1. Students will be able discuss the questions: "What is statistics?", "Why study statistics?", "What do statistics do?"

- 1.2. Students will be able to identify characteristics common to inferential statistics. (Random sampling, collection of data, making inferences.)
- 1.3. Students will be able to define population and sample.
- 1.4. Students will be able to analyze newspaper and journal articles from a statistical perspective.
- 1.5. Students will be able do a research project using statistical methods.
- 2. Students will be able to demonstrate knowledge of descriptive methods.
  - 2.1. Students will be construct pie charts, bar graphs, line graphs, histograms, and frequency polygons.
  - 2.2. Students will be able interpret a graph.
  - 2.3. Students will be able to define statistics and parameters.
  - 2.4. Students will be able to define and calculate mean, median, mode, range, percentile, rank, variance and standard deviation.
- 3. Students will be able to demonstrate knowledge of basic probability theory.
  - 3.1. Students will be able to define sample space, events probability, discrete random variable, continuous random variable, and random sample.
  - 3.2. Students will be able to manipulate with factorial notation.
  - 3.3. Students will be able to determine the number of elements in an event by use of the basic counting principle, permutations, or combinations.
  - 3.4. Students will be able to calculate the probability of an event using counting techniques and the definition of probability.
  - 3.5. Students will be able to calculate the probability of event A or B, A and B, and A given B (conditional probability).
- 4. Students will be able to demonstrate knowledge of probability distributions.
  - 4.1. Students will be able to define and graph given examples of probability distributions.
  - 4.2. Students will be able to determine if an experiment possesses the properties of a binomial experiment.
  - 4.3. Students will be able to calculate the probability of an event given that the distribution is binomial.
  - 4.4. Students will be able to calculate the mean and standard deviation of the binomial probability distribution.
  - 4.5. Students will be able to determine whether a probability distribution is a normal probability distribution,
  - 4.6. Students will be able to use the Central Limit Theorem.
  - 4.7. Students will be able to calculate the mean and standard deviation of the Binomial Random Variable.
  - 4.8. Students will be able to evaluate areas under the normal curve.
- 5. Students will be able to demonstrate knowledge of statistical inference.
  - 5.1. Students will be able to differentiate between testing hypothesis and estimation.
  - 5.2. Students will be able to list the four elements of a statistical test.
  - 5.3. Students will be able to determine whether a hypothesis is accepted or rejected.
  - 5.4. Students will be able to determine the "goodness" of a decision with the aid of

Type I and Type II errors.

- 5.5. Students will be able to make a statistical test for a binomial proportion.
- 5.6. Students will be able to make a statistical test on an hypothesis concerning the population mean.
- 5.7. Students will know how to select the null hypothesis concerning the population mean.
- 5.8. Students will be able to use the Z statistic.
- 5.9. Students will be able to differentiate between point estimation and interval estimation.
- 5.10. Students will be able to differentiate between biased and unbiased estimators.
- 5.11. Students will be able to calculate the point estimate of a population mean.
- 5.12. Students will be able to make a point estimation of the binomial parameter p.
- 5.13. Students will be able to calculate the mean and standard deviation for the probability distribution of p.
- 5.14. Students will be able to find an interval estimation of the binomial parameter p.
- 5.15. Students will be able to test two populations using the same sign test.
- 5.16. Students will be able to calculate the mean and standard deviation of the probability distribution for the difference between two sample means.
- 5.17. Students will be able to test the equality of two binomial proportions.
- 6. Students will be able to demonstrate knowledge of correlation and regression.
  - 6.1. Students will be able to find a prediction equation using the method of least squares.
  - 6.2. Students will be able to calculate the coefficient of linear correlation.
- 7. Students will be able to demonstrate knowledge of analysis of variance.
  - 7.1. Students will be able to use the F-test for comparing two population variances.
  - 7.2. Students will be able to test a hypothesis concerning more than two population means.