Ú

ILLINOIS VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

COURSE OUTLINE

DIVISION: Workforce Development

COURSE: DLA 1203 Chairside Assisting I

Date: Fall 202	21	
Credit Hours:	4	
Prerequisite(s):	Admission into the	e Dental Assisting Program
Delivery Method:	☑ Lecture☑ Seminar☑ Lab☑ Clinical☑ Online☑ Blended	 2 Contact Hours (1 contact = 1 credit hour) 0 Contact Hours (1 contact = 1 credit hour) 4 Contact Hours (2-3 contact = 1 credit hour) 0 Contact Hours (3 contact = 1 credit hour)
Offered: X Fall		Summer

CATALOG DESCRIPTION:

This course provides information on the history of dentistry and its progression, educational requirements of the dental team, as well as ethics, jurisprudence and the Health Information Portability and Accountability Act relating to dentistry. Preparation for patient care, including the patient record, observations and assessments, examination, vital signs, dental charting, and the introduction to the dental office and basic chairside assisting are also emphasized. Students will learn basic chairside instruments and maintenance, tray systems, instrument transfer, and how to maintain the operating field. An introduction to communication skills and emergency management will also be presented. Current OSHA and CDC guidelines for infection control and handling of hazardous materials are practiced.

GENERAL EDUCATION GOALS ADDRESSED

[See last page for Course Competency/Assessment Methods Matrix.]

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able:

[Choose up to three goals that will be formally assessed in this course.]

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EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOMES AND RELATED COMPETENCIES:

[Outcomes related to course specific goals. See last page for more information.]

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate a basic understanding of the Dental Profession
- 1.1. Review dental disease and dentistry from the "beginning of time"
- 1.2. Identify the items on the timeline of dentistry
- 1.3. Name the individuals who had a great impact on the profession of dentistry.
- 1.4. Identify the people who promoted education and organized dentistry.
- 1.5. Explain what DDS and DMD stand for.
- 1.6. Identify the nine specialties of dentistry.
- 1.7. Describe, generally, the career skills performed by dental assistants, hygienists, and laboratory technicians.
- 1.8. List the education required for, and the professional organizations that represent, each dental career path.

2. Manage infection and hazard control protocol consistent with published professional guidelines. (laboratory-based skills) (Standard 2-8e)

- 2.1. Demonstrate a comprehensive knowledge or proper hand hygiene for different situations in the dental office.
- 2.2. Demonstrate a comprehensive knowledge of proper Personal Protective Equipment used, and in what order to put on and take off.
- 2.3. Demonstrate a comprehensive knowledge of the different barriers used in the dental office and how to properly place and remove them.
- 2.4. Understand the different types of disinfectants and disinfection techniques used.
- 2.5. Understand the reason and use of the ultrasonic cleaner.
- 2.6. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of operatory disinfection.
- 2.7. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of ultrasonic scrubbing of instruments.
- 2.8. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of packaging instruments for sterilization.
- 2.9. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of cold chemical sterilization of instruments.
- 2.10. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of operating the AutoClave
- 2.11. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of Operating the StatIM

3. Demonstrate comprehensive understanding of the Dental office and Basic Chairside Assisting.

- 3.1. Describe the design of a dental office, explaining the purpose of each area.
- 3.2. Describe the equipment and function of the equipment in each area.
- 3.3. Describe the daily routine to open and close the dental office.
- 3.4. Explain the basic concepts of chairside assisting.
- 3.5. Identify the activity zones and classifications of motion.
- 3.6. Describe and demonstrate the necessary steps to prepare the treatment room.
- 3.7. Explain and demonstrate the necessary steps to seat the patient for treatment. (Standard 2-8g)
- 3.8. Describe and demonstrate the ergonomics of the operator and the assistant at chairside. (Standard 2-8k)
- 3.9. Describe and demonstrate the necessary steps to dismiss the patient after treatment is finished. (Standard 2-8g; 2-8m)
- 3.10. Identify the special needs of certain patients.

4. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding and skills in Preparing for Patient Care*

- 4.1. Explain how patient record is developed and the importance of the personal registration form, medical and dental information, clinical evaluation, and the extraoral and intraoral examinations. (Standard 2-8n)
- 4.2. Understand how to take and record medical and dental histories, as well as follow-up questions to ask a patient to ensure complete information is collected. (Standard 2-8a)
- 4.3. Describe how the patient record may be called into litigation or used in a forensic case.
- 4.4. Perform or assist the dentist in an extraoral and an intraoral evaluation including lips, tongue, glands and oral cavity. (Standard 2-8c)
- 4.5. Explain how a diagnosis and treatment plan is developed.
- 4.6. Perform vital signs on the patient, including both oral and tympanic temperature, pulse, respiration, and blood pressure. (Standard 2-8b)
- 4.7. Document the vital signs and be alert to any signs that are abnormal.
- 4.8. Identify the five Korotkoff sounds, the two that are used in recording blood pressure, and the man who described them in 1905.

5. Demonstrate comprehensive understanding of the use of Basic Chairside Instruments and Tray Systems.* (Standard 2-8f)

- 5.1. Identify the parts of an instrument.
- 5.2. Describe how instruments are identified.
- 5.3. Identify the categories and functions of dental burs.
- 5.4. Describe the types and functions of abrasives.
- 5.5. Explain the various handpieces and attachments, and be able to demonstrate accessory change.

6. Demonstrate a comprehensive knowledge and skills during Instrument Transfer and Maintaining the Operating Field.*

- 6.1. Describe the transfer zone.
- 6.2. Define fulcrum and tactile sensation.
- 6.3. Describe and demonstrate the grasps, positions, and transfer of instruments for a procedure. (Standard 2-8h)
- 6.4. List the eight rules for instrument transfer. (Standard 2-8j)
- 6.5. Understand instrument transfer modification. (Standard 2-8j)
- 6.6. Describe and demonstrate how to maintain the oral cavity. (Standard 2-8i)
- 6.7. Explain the equipment used in the treatment of the oral cavity.

- 6.8. Describe techniques for moisture control and isolation.
- 7. **Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of Dental Dam placement***(Standard 2-9b)
- 7.1. Explain the expanded functions legally performed in Illinois by the dental assistant.
- 7.2. Explain the purpose of the dental dam and identify who places it on a patient.
- 7.3. List and explain advantages and contraindications of the dental dam.
- 7.4. Identify the armamentarium needed for the dental dam procedure and explain the function of each.
- 7.5. Explain how to prepare the patient for dental dam placement and how to determine the isolation area.
- 7.6. Describe and demonstrate how dental dam material is prepared.
- 7.7. List and demonstrate the steps for placing and removing the dental dam.
- 7.8. Explain and demonstrate the dental dam procedure for the child patient.

8. **Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of Matrix and Wedge systems.** (Standard 2-9f)

- 8.1. Define matrix and wedge and list the uses and types of matrices.
- 8.2. Describe the functions, parts, placement, and removal of the Tofflemire matrix.
- 8.3. Discuss the function and placement of the wedge.
- 8.4. Describe the AutoMatrix and sectional matrix, and where they are used in restorative procedures.
- 8.5. Explain and demonstrate the placement and removal of the strip matrix, Tofflemire, AutoMatrix, and sectional matrix.*

9. **Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of Dental Charting and SOAP notes.*** (Standard 2-8d)

- 9.1. Explain why charting is used in dental practices.
- 9.2. Identify charts that use symbols to represent conditions in the oral cavity.
- 9.3. List and explain the systems used for charting the permanent and deciduous dentitions.
- 9.4. Define G.V. Black's six classifications of cavity preparations.
- 9.5. List common abbreviations used to identify simple, compound, and complex cavities.
- 9.6. Describe basic charting terminology.
- 9.7. Explain color indicators and identifying charting symbols.
- 9.8. Explain the importance of accurate, inclusive notes written in the patients chart before, during or after treatment.

10. Demonstrate a basic understanding of patient Psychology, Communication, and Multicultural Interaction.

- 10.1. Define psychology and paradigm.
- 10.2. Describe the components of the communication process
- 10.3. List the skills used in listening.
- 10.4. Differentiate the terms used in verbal and nonverbal communication.
- 10.5. Demonstrate how the following body language is used to nonverbal communication behavior: spatial, posture, facial expression, gestures, and perception.
- 10.6. Discuss how Maslow's hierarchy of needs is used, and how it relates to communication in today's dental office.
- 10.7. Discuss how defense mechanisms can inhibit communication.
- 10.8. Identify and explain dental patient phobias and concerns.
- 10.9. Describe how the baby boomer generation may differ from generations X, Y, and Z.
- 10.10. Identify office stress, and demonstrate how to achieve conflict resolution.

10.11. Describe some general behaviors of multicultural patient populations.

11. Demonstrate a basic understanding of Dental Ethics, Jurisprudence, and the Health Information and Accountability Act

- 11.1. Identify the difference between statutory, civil and criminal law.
- 11.2. Define the Dental Practice Act and what it covers.
- 11.3. Identify who oversees the Dental Practice Act and how licenses for the dental field are obtained.
- 11.4. Define expanded functions.
- 11.5. Identify the components of a contract.
- 11.6. Identify due care and give examples of malpractice, doctrine of res ipsa loquitur and torts.
- 11.7. Define fraud and where it may be seen in the dental office.
- 11.8. Identify care that can be given under the Good Samaritan Law.
- 11.9. Identify the four areas of the Americans with Disabilities Act.
- 11.10. Identify the responsibilities of the dental team in regard to dental records, implied and informed consent, subpoenas, and the statute of limitations.
- 11.11. Define ethics and give examples of the American Dental Association and American Dental Assistants Association's principals of ethics.
- 11.12. State how dentistry follows ethical principals in regard to advertising, professional fees and charges, and professional responsibilities and rights.
- 11.13. State how HIPAA law has impacted the dental office and identify the parameters of the law.
- 11.14. Identify how patient health information can be used and disclosed, as well as the rights of patients.
- 11.15. Gain an understanding of the training that the staff must follow to be compliant with the HIPAA laws.
- 11.16. Identify the CDT transactions and code sets.

12. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of Emergency Management in the dental office. (Standard 2-80)

- 12.1. Describe several emergency situations that may take place in the dental office, and how a dental assistant can be prepared for these possibilities.
- 12.2. Describe the CAB approach to CPR and demonstrate the associated skills.
- 12.3. Define the terms and anatomy used in CPR delivery. Determine if the patient is unconscious and demonstrate knowledge of how to open the airway, as well as when and how to deliver chest compressions.
- 12.4. List and describe several causes of airway obstructions in the dental office and demonstrate the ability to open the airway and to perform the Heimlich maneuver.
- 12.5. List and describe the signs and treatments of various medical emergencies that may occur in the dental office.

13. Discuss and demonstrate an understanding of the placement of Topical anesthetic, using information on foramen and nerves learned in DLA 1210. (Standard 2-9a)

- 13.1. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of the location of injection sites in terms of where to place the topical anesthetic.
- 13.2. Gather the equipment necessary for topical anesthetic placement.
- 13.3. Have a comprehensive understanding of potential contraindications in topical anesthetic use.

14. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of the proper techniques used to clean and polish removable prosthesis. (Standard 2-9k)

- 14.1. Understand the reason for each step in the process.
- 14.2. Demonstrate the proper cleaning and polishing of removable appliances.

- 14.3. Be able to properly inspect appliances for remaining debris.
- 14.4. Understand limitations that appliances have, and what instruments can be used.
- 14.5. Demonstrate aseptic technique throughout the process.

MAPPING LEARNING OUTCOMES TO GENERAL EDUCATION GOALS

[For each of the goals selected above, indicate which outcomes align with the goal.]

Goals	Outcomes
First Goal	
To recognize what it means to act ethically and responsibly as an individual and as a member of society.	10.1, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4, 10.5, 10.6, 10.7, 10.8, 10.9, 10.10, 10.11, 10.12, 10.13, 10.14, 10.15, 10.16
Second Goal	
To recognize what it means to develop and maintain a healthy lifestyle in terms of mind, body, and spirit.	9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4, 9.5, 9.6, 9.7, 9.9, 9.10, 9.11, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4, 11.5, 11.6, 11.7

COURSE TOPICS AND CONTENT REQUIREMENTS:

- I. Introduction to the Dental Profession
 - A. History of Dentistry
 - B. Later Progress of Dentistry
 - C. Progress of Dentistry in the US
 - D. Education and Organized Dentistry
 - i. American Dental Association
 - E. Dental Health Team
 - i. General and Specialty Dentist
 - ii. Dental Assistant
 - iii. Dental Hygienist
 - iv. Dental Laboratory Technician
 - v. Miscellaneous Members
 - F. Professional and Educational Responsibilities of the Dental
 - Assistant
 - i. Professional Organizations
 - ii. Educational Achievements
 - iii. Legal and Ethical Responsibility
- II. Intro to the Dental Office and Basic Chairside Assisting
 - A. Dental Office Design
 - i. Reception room
 - ii. Reception desk and business office
 - iii. Sterilization area
 - iv. Dental office Lab
 - v. X-ray processing room
 - vi. Optional rooms
 - 1. Consultation room
 - 2. Radiography room
 - B. The Treatment Rooms and Dental Equipment
 - i. The dental chair

- ii. The dental unit
- iii. Dental stools
- iv. Operating light
- v. Cabinetry
- vi. Sink
- vii. Dental x-ray unit
- viii. Small equipment found in tx room
- ix. Dental air compressor and central vacuum system
- C. Routine Office Care
 - i. Opening and closing office
- D. Concepts of Dental Assisting
 - i. Activity zones
 - ii. Classification of motion
- E. Preparing the Treatment Room
- F. Seating the Dental Patient
 - i. Greet and escort the patient
 - ii. Seat and prepare the patient
- G. Ergonomics for the Operator and the Assistant
- H. Dismissing the patient
- I. Patients with Special Needs
 - i. Child patient
 - ii. Senior patient
 - iii. Pregnant patient
 - iv. Hearing-impaired or blind patients
 - v. Patients with Wheelchairs or Walkers
 - vi. Non English speaking patients
- III. Preparation for Patient Care
 - A. Patient Record
 - i. Patient registration form
 - ii. Medical information
 - iii. Dental information
 - B. Clinical Observations and Physical Assessment
 - C. Clinical Setting
 - D. Clinical Examination
 - i. Diagnosis and Treatment Plan
 - ii. Treatment Notes (SOAP notes)
 - iii. Recall or Continued Care Appointment
 - E. Vital Signs
 - i. Body temperature
 - ii. Pulse
 - iii. Respiration
 - iv. Blood pressure
 - v. Recording blood pressure
- IV. Basic Chairside Instruments and Tray Systems
 - A. Instruments for basic chairside procedures
 - i. Basic structural parts of dental hand instruments
 - 1. Basic classifications of dental instruments
 - 2. Cutting instruments
 - 3. Noncutting instruments
 - 4. Miscellaneous Instruments

5. Instrument Care, Maintenance and Sterilization

- B. Dental Rotary Instruments
 - i. Parts of the bur
 - ii. Cutting burs
 - iii. Finishing burs
 - iv. Surgical burs
 - v. Laboratory burs
 - vi. Fissurotomy burs
- C. Abrasive Rotary Instruments
 - i. Mandrels
 - ii. Discs
 - iii. Stones
 - iv. Rubber wheels
 - v. Rubber points
 - vi. Bur blocks
- D. Dental Handpieces
 - i. The parts of the Dental Handpiece
 - ii. High-speed handpiece
 - iii. Low-speed handpiece
 - iv. Electrical handpiece
 - v. Ultrasonic handpiece
 - vi. Dental laser handpiece
 - vii. Maintenance and Sterilization
 - viii. Air abrasion Unit
 - ix. Microetcher
- E. Tray Systems
 - i. Positioning on trays
 - ii. Cassette systems for instruments
 - iii. Color-coding systems
- V. Instrument Transfer and Maintaining the Operating Field
 - A. Instrument transfer
 - i. Transfer hand
 - ii. Instrument grasps
 - iii. Instrument transfer methods
 - iv. Instrument transfer modifications
 - B. Maintaining the Operating Field
 - i. Lighting
 - ii. The evacuation system
 - iii. Saliva ejector
 - iv. The Air-water syringe
 - v. Retraction of tissues
 - vi. Isolite system
 - C. Techniques for Moisture Control and Isolation
 - i. Cotton rolls
 - ii. Dry angles
 - iii. Dental assistants performing expanded functions
- VI. Dental Dam
 - i. Advantages of Dental Dam use
 - ii. Contraindications
 - iii. Materials and equipment

- iv. Preparation before placement
- v. Placement and removal procedures
- vi. Removing the dental dam
- vii. Dental dam for pediatric patients
- viii. Alternatives to the full dental dam placement
- VII. Matrix and Wedge Systems
 - A. Matrices
 - i. AutoMatrix
 - ii. Plastic strip matrix
 - iii. Sectional matrix
 - iv. Tofflemire Matrix
 - B. Wedges
 - i. Wooden
 - ii. Plastic
 - iii. Proper placement
- VIII. Dental Charting
 - A. Dental charts
 - B. Numbering systems
 - i. Universal
 - ii. FDI
 - iii. Palmer
 - C. Cavity Classifications
 - i. Class I
 - ii. Class II
 - iii. Class III
 - iv. Class IV
 - v. Class V
 - vi. Class VI
 - D. Abbreviations of Tooth Surfaces
 - E. Basic charting terms
 - F. Charting color indications and symbols
- IX. Psychology, Communication, and Multicultural Interaction
 - A. Understanding individual paradigms
 - B. Communication
 - C. Components of the Communication process
 - i. Sender
 - ii. Receiver
 - iii. Message
 - iv. Feedback
 - v. Channel
 - D. Listening skills
 - i. Telephone listening skills
 - E. Verbal and nonverbal communication
 - i. Territoriality or special relation
 - ii. Posture and position
 - iii. Facial expression
 - iv. Gestures
 - v. Perception
 - F. Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs
 - i. Survival or physiological needs

- ii. Safety needs
- iii. Belongingness and love needs
- iv. Prestige and esteem needs
- v. Self-actualization
- G. Defense mechanisms
- H. Dental phobias and concerns
- I. Understanding different generations
 - i. Baby boomers
 - ii. Generation x
 - iii. Generation Y
 - iv. Generation Z
- J. Stress in the Dental Office
 - i. Conflict
 - ii. Conflict resolution
- K. Culture, Ethnicity, and Race
- L. Multicultural Interaction
- X. Ethics, Jurisprudence, and the Health Information Portability and Accountability Act
 - A. The law
 - i. Civil and criminal law
 - ii. Dental Practice Act
 - iii. State Board of Dentistry
 - B. The Dentist, the Dental Assistant and the Law of Contracts
 - C. Standard of Care
 - i. Malpractice
 - ii. Torts
 - iii. Assault and battery
 - iv. Defamation of Character
 - v. Invasion of Privacy
 - vi. Fraud
 - vii. Good Samaritan Law
 - viii. Child Abuse and Neglect
 - ix. Emotional Abuse, Domestic Violence, and Elder Abuse
 - x. Americans with Disabilities
 - D. Dental Records
 - i. Informed Consent
 - ii. Implied Consent
 - iii. Subpoenas
 - iv. Statute of Limitations
 - E. Ethics
 - i. Advertising
 - ii. Professional Fees and Charges
 - iii. Professional Responsibilities and Rights
 - F. Health Insurance and Portability Act
 - i. The law
 - ii. Transactions and code sets
 - iii. Who does HIPAA encompass
 - iv. Who must comply with HIPAA
 - v. Protected Health Information
 - vi. Security Rule
 - vii. Office Manual

- viii. Federal Civil and Criminal Penalties for Violations of Patient's Right to Privacy
- ix. HIPAA Challenge
- G. The Americans Dental Assistants Association Principals of Ethics and Professional Conduct
 - i. Dental Assistants Following Ethics and Jurisprudence
- XI. Emergency Management
 - A. Prevention of Emergencies
 - B. Routine Preparedness for Dental Team Members
 - C. The Dental Assistant's Role in Emergency Care
 - D. Dental Office Emergency Kit
 - E. Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
 - i. AHA guidelines for CPR
 - F. Foreign Body Airway Obstruction
 - G. Causes, Signs and Treatment of Medical Emergencies
 - i. Syncope
 - ii. Orthostatic hypotension
 - iii. Asthma
 - iv. Allergic reactions
 - v. Anaphylactic reaction
 - vi. Hyperventilation
 - vii. Epilepsy/seizure disorder
 - viii. Diabetes Mellitus
 - ix. Hypoglycemia
 - x. Cardiovascular Emergencies
 - 1. Angina
 - 2. Myocardial Infarction
 - 3. Stroke
- XII. Topical Anesthetic Placement
 - A. Infiltration
 - B. Anterior Superior Alveolar Nerve block
 - C. Middle Superior Alveolar Nerve block
 - D. Posterior Superior Alveolar Nerve block
 - E. Greater Palatine nerve Block
 - F. Nasopalatine nerve block
 - G. Maxillary nerve block
 - H. Inferior Alveolar nerve block
 - I. Buccal nerve block
 - J. Lingual nerve block
 - K. Mental nerve block
 - L. Incisive nerve block

INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS:

- Lecture
- Classroom Discussion
- Text Assignments
- Demonstration
- Visual aids videos, charts & models
- Computers MindTap, research, Eaglesoft
- Exams & quizzes

- Laboratory practice of skills
- Guest lecturers
- Role playing

INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS:

- Text: Delmar's Dental Assisting: A Comprehensive Approach, Fifth Ed., Phinney & Halstead, Cengage Learning, 2018.
- Workbook: *Delmar's Dental Assisting: A Comprehensive Approach*, Fifth Ed., Phinney & Halstead, Cengage Learning, 2018.
- Study Models
- Patterson Eaglesoft Charting Software
- Paterson Dental Inventory Software

STUDENT REQUIREMENTS AND METHODS OF EVALUATION:

Written examinations are used to evaluate student progress and comprehension, these will comprise 30% of your final grade. A comprehensive final exam will be given at the end of the semester and is 30% of your final grade. Quizzes will make-up 20% of your grade. Homework, participation and attendance will be the remaining 20% of your final grade.

Laboratory: Students are required to wear white lab coats in the laboratory and follow the posted rules.

- All skills must be successfully completed by the student to pass the lab and for continuation in the Dental Assisting Program.
- Tests and unannounced quizzes will be given to evaluate student comprehension.
- Laboratory performance notes will be kept by the instructor for each student.
 These notes, along with the test and quiz grades will be used to determine the student's final laboratory grade.

Final Grade: A grade of a 'C' is required in the lecture portion and in the laboratory portion of this course for graduation from the Dental Assisting Program.

The student's final grade will be calculated: 50% Lecture grade 50% Laboratory grade

The following grading scale will be used as a guide in determining the final grade for this course:

A= 90-100 B= 80-89 C= 70-79 D= 60-69 F= 0-59 Course Competency/Assessment Methods Matrix

Course Competency/Asse	SSIIIE	HIL	ivie	HIL	Jus	IVI	all	IX																							_	_
(DLA 1203- Chairside											4	Ass	ses	sm	ent	Op	otio	ns														
Asst.)								l	1	T	П	П	1	T	T	T	T	П	1	1		1		1	1			1	П	1	<u> </u>	
For each competency/outcome place an "X" below the method of assessment to be used.	Assessment of Student Learning	Article Review	Case Studies	Group Projects	Lab Work	Oral Presentations	Pre-Post Tests	Quizzes	Written Exams	Artifact Self Reflection of Growth	Capstone Projects	Comprehensive Written Exit Exam	Course Embedded Questions	Multi-Media Projects	Observation	Writing Samples	Portfolio Evaluation	Real World Projects	Reflective Journals	Applied Application (skills) Test	Oral Exit Interviews	Accreditation Reviews/Reports	Advisory Council Feedback	Employer Surveys	Graduate Surveys	Internship/Practicum /Site Supervisor Evaluation	Licensing Exam	In Class Feedback	Simulation	Interview	Written Report	Assignment
Assessment Measures – Are direct or indirect as indicated. List competencies/outcomes below.	Direct/ Indirect	D	D	D	D	D	۵	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D		_		_	D	0						
Demonstrate a basic understanding of the dental health team and each member's professional, legal and ethical responsibilities.			X	X	X	X		X	X			X	X		X					X		X				Х		X	X			X
Demonstrate and apply the concepts of four-handed dentistry.			X	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	X	X			X	Х		Х					Х		Х				X		Х	Χ			Х
Demonstrate a basic understanding of the use and types of hand and rotary instruments used in dentistry.					X	X	X		X			X	Х		Х					Х		X	X			Х		Х	X			X

Demonstrate a basic understanding of the psychological factors which affect patient behavior and ways of helping a patient overcome his fears and anxieties about dentistry.	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	Х	X			X	X		X	Х	X		X
Demonstrate a basic understanding of the process of oral diagnosis and treatment planning including the types of data that must be collected and recorded in the clinical record both on paper and electronically.	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X			X	X		×	X	X		X