1. Identify four characteristics of *intelligence*.

2. Who developed the *psychometric approach* and what is it?

3. Define the terms *fluid intelligence* and *crystallized intelligence*?

4. What does Howard Gardner think about the idea of intelligence? Give a couple of examples of “intelligence” according to Gardner.

5. What does an aptitude test measure and what does an achievement test measure?

6. What does *standardization, validity and reliability* mean with respect to testing?