## Transitions

Transitions help the reader move smoothly from one idea to the next. You should use transitions in your writing to communicate the relationship between points. Be sure to select the transition that best fits the idea you intend to express. Use different, but appropriate, transitions throughout your paper.

It is also important to use transitional words and phrases to move from one paragraph to another paragraph. You can use a word, phrase, or sentence to connect a previous paragraph to a new one. These transitions help maintain coherence and flow in your essay. Present Another Point (Transitions of Addition)

| additionally | again | also | and | besides | further |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| furthermore | in addition | moreover | next | second | too |

Give an Example

| for example | for instance | in fact |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| in particular | specifically | such as |

Show Contrast

| although | but | conversely | however | in contrast | nevertheless |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| on the <br> contrary | on the other <br> hand | still | though | whereas | yet |

Show Comparison

| also | as well as | in the same manner |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| in the same way | likewise | similarly |

Indicate Cause/Effect

| as a result | because | consequently | for this reason | if |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| in effect | hence | since | so | therefore |

## Summarize/Conclude

| consequently | finally | in brief | in conclusion | in other words |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| in summary | on the whole | therefore | thus | to conclude |

Indicate Time

| after | at the same time | before | during | earlier | finally |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| gradually | immediately | later | meanwhile | next | now |
| previously | simultaneously | soon | suddenly | then | when |

Indicate Place

| above | across | alongside | around | behind | below |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| beside | beyond | close to | far | far from | inside |
| near | nearly | near to | outside | surrounding | to the right |

